

Appendix N. Seed collecting arranged by date for southern Wisconsin (from Tom and Kathy Brock)

Seed collecting dates	Latin name	Common name
Late May	Anemone patens	Pasque flower
Late May	Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's plantain
Late May	Geum triflorum	Prairie smoke
Late May-Early June	Antennaria neglecta	Field pussytoes
Late May-Early June	Antennaria plantaginifolia	Plantain-leaved pussytoes
Late May-Early June	Packera (Senecio) plattensis	Prairie ragwort
Late May-Mid June	Viola pedata	Bird's foot violet
Early June	Oxalis violacea	Violet wood-sorrel
Early June	Sanguinaria canadensis	Blood root
Early-Mid June	Pedicularis canadensis	Wood betony
Early-Late June	Thalictrum dioicum	Early meadow-rue
Mid June	Ranunculus abortivus	Small-flowered buttercup
Mid June	Saxifraga pensylvanica	Swamp saxifrage
Mid June	Scheuchzeria palustris	Arrow grass
Mid June	Sisyrinchium angustifolium	Narrow-leaved blue-eyed grass
Mid June	Viola canadensis	Tall white violet
Mid June-Early July	Scutellaria sp	Skullcap
Mid June-Early July	Sisyrinchium campestre	Blue-eyed grass
Mid June-Mid July	Aquilegia canadensis	Wild columbine
Mid-Late June	Geranium maculatum	Wild geranium
Mid-Late June	Heuchera richardsonii	Prairie alum-root
Mid-Late June	Lupinus perennis	Wild lupine
Mid-Late June	Packera (Senecio) pauperculus	Balsam ragwort
Mid-Late June	Stipa spartea	Needle grass
Late June-Early July	Krigia biflora	False dandelion (Cynthia)
Late June-Early July	Polemonium reptans	Jacob's ladder
Late June-Early July	Polygala senega	Seneca snakeroot
Late June-Mid July	Lithospermum incisum	Fringed puccoon
All July	Angelica atropurpurea	Great angelica
Early July	Allium canadense	Wild garlic
Early July	Camassia scilloides	Wild hyacinth
Early July	Ceanothus herbaceous	Inland New Jersey tea
Early July	Comandra umbellata	False toadflax
Early July	Helianthemum bicknellii	Bicknell's rock rose
Early July	Panicum latifolium	Broad-leaved panic grass
Early-Mid July	Tradescantia ohiensis	Common spiderwort
Early-Mid July	Pediomelum esculentum	Pomme-de-prairie
Mid July	Blephilia ciliata	Downy wood mint
Mid July	Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge
Mid July	Carex rosea	Sedge

Mid July	Phlox pilosa	Downy phlox
Mid July-Early August	Actaea rubra	Red baneberry
Mid July-Early August	Lobelia spicata	Pale spiked lobelia
Mid July-Late August	Osmorhiza longistylis	Smooth sweet cicely
Late July	Castilleja coccinea	Indian paintbrush
Late July	Castilleja sessiliflora	Downy paintbrush
Late July	Helianthemum canadense	Rock rose
Late July-Early August	Taenidia integerrima	Yellow pimpernel
Late July-Mid September	Arabis canadensis	Sickle pod
Late July-Mid September	Bromus kalmii	Kalm's brome
Late July-Mid September	Elymus villosus	Silky wild rye
July-Early August	Dodecatheon meadia	Shooting star
All August	Bromus ciliatus	Fringed brome
All August	Elymus hystrix	Bottlebrush grass
All August	Koeleria macrantha	June grass
Early August	Anemone canadensis	Meadow anemone
Early August	Cicuta maculata	Water-hemlock
Early August	Festuca subverticillata	Nodding fescue
Early August	Galium boreale	Northern bedstraw
Early August	Heliopsis helianthoides	False sunflower (ox-eye)
Early August	Hieracium longipilum	Hairy hawkweed
Early August	Lathyrus venosus	Veiny pea
Early August	Lithospermum canescens	Hoary puccoon
Early August	Opuntia humifusa	Prickly-pear cactus
Early August	Penstemon grandiflorus	Large bear-tongue
Early August	Scrophularia marilandica	Late figwort
Early August	Zigadenus elegans glaucus	White camas lily
Early August	Zizia aptera	Heart-leaved golden alexander
August-Early September	Agrimonia gryposepala	Tall agrimony
August-Mid September	Desmodium glutinosum	Pointed tick-trefoil
Early August-Early September	Desmodium illinoense	Illinois tick-trefoil
Early August-Mid September	Thalictrum dasycarpum	Purple meadow-rue
Early August-Mid September	Zizia aurea	Golden Alexander
Mid August	Bouteloua hirsuta	Hairy grama
Mid August	Geum canadense	White avens
Mid August	Potentilla argentea	Silvery cinquefoil
Mid August	Spartina pectinata	Prairie cord grass
Mid August-Early October	Bouteloua curtipendula	Side oats grama
Mid August-Early October	Potentilla arguta	Prairie cinquefoil
Mid August-Early September	Actaea alba	White baneberry
Mid August-Early September	Baptisia alba	White wild indigo
Mid August-Early September	Cryptotaenia canadensis	Honewort
Mid August-Mid October	Oenothera biennis	Common evening-primrose
Mid August-Mid October	Polygonatum biflorum	Smooth Solomon's seal
Mid August-Mid September	Campanula rotundifolia	Harebell

Mid August-Mid September	Euphorbia corollata	Flowering spurge
Mid August-Late October	Linum medium texanum	Small yellow flax
Mid August-Late October	Smilacina racemosa	False Solomon's seal
Mid August-Late September	Monarda fistulosa	Wild bergamot
Mid August-Late September	Phryma leptostachya	Lopseed
Late August	Eragrostis spectabilis	Purple Lovegrass
Late August- Early October	Elymus riparius	Woodland rye
Late August-Early October	Anemone cylindrica	Thimbleweed
Late August-Early October	Bromus altissimus	Woodland brome
Late August-Early October	Panicum virgatum	Switch grass
Late August-Early October	Parthenium integrifolium	Wild quinine
Late August-Mid September	Cirsium muticum	Swamp thistle
Late August-Mid September	Napaea dioica	Glade mallow
Late August-Mid September	Polygala sp	Milkwort
Late August-Mid September	Teucrium canadense	Germander
Late August-Late September	Silphium perfoliatum	Cup plant
Late August-Late September	Sporobolus heterolepis	Prairie dropseed
Late August-Late September	Verbena hastata	Blue vervain
Late August-Late September	Verbena urticifolia	White vervain
Late August-Late September	Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's root
Late August-October	Anemone virginiana	Tall anemone
Late August-October	Hieracium kalmii	Canada hawkweed
Late August-September	Allium cernuum	Nodding wild onion
Late August-September	Amorpha canescens	Lead-plant
Late August-September	Dalea candida	White prairie clover
Late August-September	Dalea purpureum	Purple prairie clover
Late August-September	Desmodium canadense	Showy tick-trefoil
Late September-October	Agastache nepetoides	Yellow giant hyssop
All September	Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-pulpit
All September	Arnoglossum atriplicifolium	Pale Indian-plantain
All September	Astragalus canadensis	Milk vetch
All September	Goodyera sp	Rattlesnake plantain
All September	Kuhnia eupatorioides	False boneset
Early September	Agastache foeniculum	Blue giant hyssop
Early September	Baptisia bracteata	Cream wild indigo
Early September	Chamaecrista fasciculata	Golden cassia
Early September	Echinacea pallida	Pale purple coneflower
Early September	Elymus canadensis	Canada wild rye
Early September	Helianthus strumosus	Woodland sunflower
Early September	Lactuca canadensis	Wild lettuce
Early September	Polygonum virginianum	Woodland knotweed
Early September	Polytaenia nuttallii	Prairie parsley
Early September-Early October	Eupatorium maculatum	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed
Early September-Early October	Eupatorium perfoliatum	Common boneset
Early September-Early October	Verbena stricta	Hoary vervain

Early September-Mid October	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed
Early September-Late October	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Common mountain mint
Early-Mid September	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie dock
Early-Mid September	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's-rue
Early-Late September	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass plant
Mid September	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard
Mid September	<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's sedge
Mid September	<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Gaura
Mid September	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint
Mid September	<i>Panax quinquefolium</i>	Ginseng
Mid September	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Smooth phlox
Mid September	<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Ground cherry
Mid September-Early October	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake master
Mid September-Early October	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough blazing star
Mid September-Early October	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Dwarf blazing star
Mid September-Early October	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie blazing star
Mid September-Mid October	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia
Mid September-Mid October	<i>Rosa</i> sp.	Rose
Mid September-Mid October	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan
Mid September-Mid October	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass
Mid September-Late October	<i>Solidago ptarmacoides</i>	Stiff aster
Mid September-Late October	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Early horse gentian
Mid-Late September	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled milkweed
Mid-Late September	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Short green milkweed
Mid-Late September	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple joe-pye weed
Mid-Late September	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Old field balsam
Mid-Late September	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife
Mid-September	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut
Mid-September	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp-dogbane
Mid-September	<i>Pyrola</i> sp	Shinleaf
Late September	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed
Late September	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Woodland thistle
Late September	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Pasture thistle
Late September	<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i>	Sweet Indian plantain
Late September	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Naked-stemmed sunflower
Late September	<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Prairie sunflower
Late September	<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall bellflower
Late September-Early October	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Woodland boneset
Late September-Early October	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Saw-toothed sunflower
Late September-Mid October	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common ironweed
Late September-Late October	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Lion's foot
Late September-Late October	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem
Late September-October	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem
Late September-October	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed
Late September-October	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed

Late September-October	<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	Yellow false foxglove
Late September-October	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead
Late September-October	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie tickseed
Late September-October	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian
Late September-October	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed
Late September-October	<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St. John's wort
September-Early October	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed bush clover
September-Early October	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow coneflower
September-Mid October	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea
All October	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke milkweed
All October	<i>Cypripedium calceolus pubescens</i>	Large yellow lady-slipper
All October	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Turk's cap lily
All October	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower
All October	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Swamp betony (lousewort)
All October	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan
Early October	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple milkweed
Early October	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Upland boneset
Early October	<i>Smilax herbacea herbacea</i>	Carrion flower
Early October	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black haw
Mid October	<i>Bidens</i> sp	Beggar's tick
Mid October	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved goldenrod
Mid October	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense gay-feather
Mid October	<i>Prenanthes crepidinea</i>	Great white-lettuce
Mid October-Early November	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Old-field goldenrod (grey; dye
Mid-Late October	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster
Mid-Late October	<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky-blue aster
Mid-Late October	<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Swamp aster
Mid-Late October	<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	Arrow-leaved aster
Mid-Late October	<i>Aster sericeus</i>	Silky aster
Mid-Late October	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Wood lily
Mid-Late October	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff goldenrod
Mid-Late October	<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Stiff gentian
Late October	<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster
Late October	<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth blue aster
Late October-Early November	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Side flowering aster
Late October-Early November	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye
Late October-Early November	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig zag goldenrod
October	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod
October	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod
October-Early November	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy goldenrod
October-Early November	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaved goldenrod
Early November	<i>Gentiana alba</i>	Cream gentian
Early November	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco

